testo 310 · Flue gas analyzer

Instruction manual
1 Contents

1 Contents........................................................................................................................................3

2 Safety and the environment .................................................................................................5

2.1. About this document........................................................................................................5

2.2. Ensure safety.......................................................................................................................6

2.3. Protecting the environment ..............................................................................................7

3 Specifications ......................................................................................................................8

3.1. Use ....................................................................................................................................8

3.2. Technical data ....................................................................................................................8

3.2.1. Measurement ranges and resolution.............................................................................8

3.2.2. Other instrument data ...................................................................................................9

4 Product description ............................................................................................................10

4.1. Measuring instrument .......................................................................................................10

4.1.1. Front view....................................................................................................................10

4.1.2. Keypad .......................................................................................................................10

4.1.3. Display.........................................................................................................................11

4.1.4. Connections..................................................................................................................13

4.1.5. Condensate outlet/interface .........................................................................................13

4.1.6. Rear view.....................................................................................................................14

4.2. Flue gas probe ..................................................................................................................15

4.3. Area versions ....................................................................................................................16

4.4. Reading display ...............................................................................................................17

5 Using the product ................................................................................................................19

5.1. Mains unit / rechargeable battery ..................................................................................19

5.1.1. Charging the rechargeable battery .............................................................................19

5.1.2. Mains operation .........................................................................................................19

5.2. Performing settings .........................................................................................................20

5.2.1. Instrument configuration menu / commissioning .......................................................20

5.2.2. Measurements configuration menu ............................................................................21

5.3. Measuring .......................................................................................................................22

5.3.1. Preparing for measurement .......................................................................................22

5.3.1.1. Zeroing phases......................................................................................................22

5.3.1.2. Using the flue gas probe.....................................................................................23

5.3.1.3. Setting fuel..........................................................................................................23

5.3.2. Flue gas .....................................................................................................................23

5.3.3. Ambient CO ...............................................................................................................25

5.3.4. Draught measurement ...............................................................................................25

5.3.5. Differential pressure...................................................................................................26
6 Maintaining the product

6.1. Cleaning the measuring instrument
6.2. Cleaning the flue gas probe
6.3. Draining the condensate container
6.4. Checking / replacing the particle filter

7 Tips and assistance

7.1. Questions and answers
7.2. Accessories and spare parts
2 Safety and the environment

2.1. About this document

Use
> Please read this documentation through carefully and familiarize yourself with the product before putting it to use. Pay particular attention to the safety instructions and warning advice in order to prevent injuries and damage to the products.
> Keep this document to hand so that you can refer to it when necessary.
> Hand this documentation on to any subsequent users of the product.

Warnings
Always pay attention to information that is marked by the following warnings with warning pictograms. Implement the specified precautionary measures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Representation</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAUTION</td>
<td>indicates potential minor injuries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOTICE</td>
<td>indicates circumstances that may lead to damage to the products</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Symbols and writing standards
2 Safety and the environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Note: Basic or further information.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Action: more steps, the sequence must be followed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Action: a step or an optional step.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;</td>
<td>Result of an action.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[OK]</td>
<td>Control keys of the instrument or buttons of the program interface.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.2. **Ensure safety**

> Only operate the product properly, for its intended purpose and within the parameters specified in the technical data. Do not use any force.

> Do not operate the instrument if there are signs of damage at the housing, mains unit or feed lines.

> Do not perform contact measurements on non-insulated, live parts.

> Do not store the product together with solvents. Do not use any desiccants.

> Carry out only the maintenance and repair work on this instrument that is described in the documentation. Follow the prescribed steps exactly. Use only original spare parts from Testo.

> Any further or additional work must only be carried out by authorised personnel. Testo will otherwise refuse to accept responsibility for the proper functioning of the measuring instrument after repair and for the validity of certifications.

> Only use the device in closed, dry rooms and protect it from rain and moisture.

> Temperatures given on probes/sensors relate only to the measuring range of the sensors. Do not expose handles and feed lines to any temperatures in excess of 70 °C unless they are expressly permitted for higher temperatures.

> Dangers may also arise from the systems being measured or the measuring environment: Note the safety regulations valid in your area when performing the measurements.

|   | Use distilled water, or alternatively mild solvents such as isopropanol to clean the flue gas analyzer. If using isopropanol, please refer to the instruction leaflet for the |
product. Isopropanol fumes have a slight narcotic effect, and typically cause irritation of the eyes and sensitive mucous membranes. When using it, please ensure that there is adequate ventilation.

Do not store any objects that have come into contact with solvents and/or degreasers (e.g. isopropanol) in the case. Evaporating or leaking solvents and/or degreasers may cause damage to the instrument and to the sensors.

The use of strong or harsh alcohol or brake cleaner can result in damage to the instrument.

> Improper use of rechargeable batteries can lead to destruction or injuries by means of current surges, fire or escaping chemicals. The following instructions must be observed to avoid such hazards:

- Only use in accordance with the directions in the instruction manual.
- Do not short, take apart or modify.
- Do not expose to heavy impacts, water, fire or temperatures above 60 °C.
- Do not store in the proximity of metal objects.
- Do not use leaky or damaged rechargeable batteries. In the event of contact with battery acid: Thoroughly wash affected area with water and consult a doctor, if necessary.
- Only charge in the instrument or the recommended charging station.
- Immediately stop the charging process if this is not completed in the given time.
- In the event of improper function or signs of overheating, immediately remove the rechargeable battery from the measuring instrument/charging station. Caution: Rechargeable battery may be hot!

2.3. Protecting the environment

> Dispose of faulty rechargeable batteries/spent batteries in accordance with the valid legal specifications.

> At the end of its useful life, send the product to the separate collection for electric and electronic devices (observe local regulations) or return the product to Testo for disposal.
3 Specifications

3.1 Use

The testo 310 is a handheld measuring instrument for the professional flue gas analysis of combustion plants:
- Small combustion plants (oil, gas, wood)
- Low-temperature and condensing boilers
- Gas water heaters

These systems can be adjusted using the testo 310 and checked for compliance with the applicable limit values.

The following tasks can also be carried out using the testo 310:
- Regulating the O2, CO and CO2 values in combustion plants for the purpose of ensuring optimal operation.
- Draught measurement.
- Measuring and regulating the gas flow pressure in gas water heaters.
- Ambient CO measurement.

The testo 310 must not be used:
- as a safety (alarm) device

3.2 Technical data

3.2.1 Measurement ranges and resolution

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measurement parameter</th>
<th>Measurement range</th>
<th>Resolution</th>
<th>Accuracy</th>
<th>Response time t90 @ 22 °C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O2</td>
<td>0.0 to 21.0 Vol.%</td>
<td>0.1 vol.%</td>
<td>±0.2 vol.%</td>
<td>30s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO</td>
<td>0 to 4000 ppm</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>±20 ppm (0...400 ppm) ±5% v. Mw. (401...2000 ppm) ±10% v. Mw. (2001...4000 ppm)</td>
<td>60s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COamb</td>
<td>0 to 4000 ppm</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>±20 ppm (0...400 ppm) ±5% v. Mw. (401...2000 ppm) ±10% v. Mw. (2001...4000 ppm)</td>
<td>60s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draught</td>
<td>-20.00 to 20.00 hPa</td>
<td>0.01 hPa</td>
<td>±0.03hPa (-3.00 to 3.00 hPa) ±1.5% of meas. val. (rest of range)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ΔP</td>
<td>-40.0 to 40.0 hPa</td>
<td>0.1 hPa</td>
<td>±0.5hPa</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flue gas temperature</td>
<td>0.0 to 400.0 °C</td>
<td>0.1°C</td>
<td>± 1°C (0.0 to 100.0°C) ± 1.5% of meas. val. (&gt;100°C)</td>
<td>&lt;50s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambient temperature</td>
<td>-20.0 to 100.0 °C</td>
<td>0.1°C</td>
<td>± 1°C</td>
<td>&lt;50s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 3.2.2. Other instrument data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Storage and transport temperature</td>
<td>-20 to 50 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature</td>
<td>-5 to 45 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>Rechargeable battery: 1500mAh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mains unit: 5 V/1 A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection class</td>
<td>IP40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight incl. probe</td>
<td>approx. 700g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td>201 x 83 x 44 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery charge time</td>
<td>approx. 8 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rechargeable battery life</td>
<td>&gt; 8h (pump on, 20°C ambient temperature)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU Directive</td>
<td>2014/30/EC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warranty</td>
<td>Measuring instrument, flue gas probe: 24 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thermocouple: 12 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sensors O2, CO: 24 months,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rechargeable battery: 12 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Terms: see website <a href="http://www.testo.com/warranty">www.testo.com/warranty</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4 Product description

4.1. Measuring instrument

4.1.1. Front view

1 Display
2 Function keys
3 Keypad

4.1.2. Keypad

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Functions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[_power]</td>
<td>Switch measuring instrument on / off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[OK]</td>
<td>Function key (orange, 3x), relevant function is shown on the display</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[▲]</td>
<td>Increase value, select parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[▼]</td>
<td>Decrease value, select parameter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Button Functions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Functions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[esc]</td>
<td>Back, cancel print process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[☀]</td>
<td>Switch display light on/off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transmit data to the Testo protocol printer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.1.3. Display

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>Measurement type (an arrow marks the measurement type that is activated):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Icon</td>
<td>Measurement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Flue gas" /></td>
<td>Flue gas (icon visible when the instrument is switched off)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Ambient CO" /></td>
<td>Ambient CO (icon visible when the instrument is switched off)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Draught" /></td>
<td>Draught (icon visible when the instrument is switched off)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ΔP</td>
<td>Differential pressure (icon visible when the instrument is switched off)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4 Product description

2 Status:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ![Icon Measuring gas pump](image) | Measuring gas pump (icon visible when the instrument is switched off)  
The inner segments light up alternately when the measuring gas pump is running. |
| ![Icon Error](image) | Error  
Flashes when an error occurs, an error code is also displayed. |
| ![Icon Print](image) | Print  
Lights up during data transmission to the report printer |
| ![Icon Open configuration menu](image) | Open configuration menu |
| ![Icon Fuel type / fuel number](image) | Fuel type / fuel number  
Depending on the set fuel, one of the icons (solid fuel, oil, gas) and the associated fuel number lights up. |
| ![Icon Battery capacity](image) | Battery capacity.  
Indication of the remaining capacity of the rechargeable battery by fill level of the battery icon:  
• 3 segments 75-100%  
• 2 segments 50-75%  
• 1 segment 25-50%  
• no segment <25% |

3 Reading display line 1  
See Area versions, page 16.

4 Reading display line 2  
See Area versions, page 16.

5 Function key assignment:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Possible assignment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ![Icon Left function key](image) | Left function key:  
Select measurement type |
| ![Icon Middle function key](image) | Middle function key:  
Confirm input  
Start measurement  
Stop measurement |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Possible assignment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Set</td>
<td>Right function key:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Open configuration menu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>→</td>
<td>Switch to the next parameter:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.1.4. Connections

1. Charging socket for mains unit (Micro USB)
2. Cable to the flue gas probe
3. Gas outlet

### 4.1.5. Condensate outlet/interface

1. Infrared interface
2. Condensate outlet
4.1.6. Rear view

1 Attachment for carrying strap
2 Condensate trap
3 Magnetic holder
4 Gas outlet
5 Magnetic holder
4 Product description

**WARNING**

Magnetic field

*May be harmful to those with pacemakers.*

> Keep a minimum distance of 10 cm between pacemaker and instrument.

**ATTENTION**

Magnetic field

*Damage to other devices!*

> Keep a safe distance away from products which could be damaged by the effects of magnetism (e.g. monitors, computers or credit cards).

4.2. **Flue gas probe**

1. Thermocouple
2. Probe shaft
3. Probe handle
4. Connecting cable
5. Removable filter chamber with window, particle filter, and sealing plug for differential pressure measurement
### 4.3. Area versions

The instrument can be configured for 5 area versions. Country-specific calculation formulas, associated measurement parameters and fuels are activated with this setting. Similarly, the setting influences the date and time format. The area version is set in the instrument configuration menu / commissioning, see Instrument configuration menu / commissioning, page 20.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area version (ArEA)</th>
<th>Countries (recommendation)</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>USA, HU, IN, KR</td>
<td>Line 1: O2, T, CO, P1, P2, uCO Line 2: CO, Eff, T, EXA, CO2</td>
<td>nAt GAS – Natural gas ProP GAS – Propane FUEL OIL2 – Fuel oil 2 Bioh 5 – Biomass 5% Uood 20 – Wood 20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>NL, SE, TR, RO</td>
<td>Line 1: O2, P1, T, GI, uCO, P2 Line 2: CO, CO2, T, Eff, qA, λ, CO</td>
<td>nAt Hb – Natural gas Hb nAt Ho – Natural gas Ho ProP Hb – Propane Hb ProP Ho – Propane Ho but Ho – Butane Ho LPG Ho – LPG Ho LI OIL – EL fuel oil Uood PELL – Wood pellets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area version (ArEA)</td>
<td>Countries (recommendation)</td>
<td>Parameters</td>
<td>Fuels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.4. Reading display

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Measurement parameter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ΔT</td>
<td>Ambient temperature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>Flue gas temperature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO</td>
<td>Carbon monoxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O2</td>
<td>Oxygen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COΔT</td>
<td>Ambient carbon monoxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qA</td>
<td>Flue gas loss without due consideration of the calorific value range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eff.net</td>
<td>Net efficiency (without due consideration of the calorific value range)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Display Measurement parameter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Measurement parameter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Eff.gross / Eff</strong>[^*]</td>
<td>Gross efficiency (with due consideration of the calorific value range)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Eff.</strong></td>
<td>Efficiency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>λ</strong></td>
<td>Air ratio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>P2</strong></td>
<td>Differential pressure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CO2</strong></td>
<td>Carbon dioxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>P1</strong></td>
<td>Flue draught</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>uCO</strong></td>
<td>Carbon monoxide undiluted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>rat</strong></td>
<td>Ratio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EXA</strong></td>
<td>Air surplus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UnI</strong></td>
<td>only when <strong>UnI ON</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Line 1:</td>
<td>Measurement period countdown per measuring phase scrolling display/measuring phase display and total measurement period of the UnI measurement display</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Line 2:</td>
<td>Total measurement period of the UnI measurement display</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ET</strong></td>
<td>Heat of condensation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 Using the product

5.1. Mains unit / rechargeable battery

- The rechargeable battery is permanently installed and can only be changed by a Testo service centre.
- The measuring instrument is supplied with a partially charged rechargeable battery.
- Charge the rechargeable battery fully before using the measuring instrument.

5.1.1. Charging the rechargeable battery

The rechargeable battery can only be charged at an ambient temperature of ±0 to +35°C. If the battery has been discharged completely, the charging time at room temperature is approx. 5-6 hrs.

Charging in the measuring instrument

1. Connect the plug of the mains unit to the mains unit socket on the measuring instrument.
2. Connect the mains plug of the mains unit to a mains socket.
- The charging process will start. The charge status will be shown on the display. The charging process will stop automatically when the battery is fully charged.

Battery care

> Do not fully exhaust the rechargeable battery.
> Only store instrument with battery charged and at low temperatures, but not below 0°C (best storage conditions with a charge level of 50-75% = 2 segments, at an ambient temperature of 10-20°C, recharge completely before use).
> The rechargeable battery life depends on the storage, operating and ambient conditions. The available useful life of the rechargeable battery reduces more and more with frequent use. If the useful life is significantly shortened, the rechargeable battery should be replaced.

5.1.2. Mains operation

1. Connect the plug of the mains unit to the mains unit socket on the measuring instrument.
2. Connect the mains plug of the mains unit to a mains socket.
- The measuring instrument is powered by the mains unit.
If the measuring instrument is switched off, the charging process starts automatically. Switching the measuring instrument on has the effect of stopping the battery charging and the measuring instrument is then powered via the mains unit.

5.2. Performing settings

The instrument has two different configuration menus. The menu that is opened depends on the instrument status when called up.

5.2.1. Instrument configuration menu / commissioning

When the instrument is switched on initially, the configuration menu is opened automatically.

Following initial commissioning, the configuration menu can also be opened again by pressing the right function key [set] during the instrument's initialisation phase (a duration of approx. 4 seconds). The values for area version, measuring units, time and date can be set.

Making settings

1. Switch the instrument on: Hold down [□], until all segments are shown on the display.
2. Open instrument configuration menu: Press right function key [set] during the initialisation phase.
3. Make settings:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display / parameter</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ArEA (area version)</td>
<td>Selecting the area version activates different calculation formulas and associated measurement parameters, see Area versions, page 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Select area version code: [▲] and [▼].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Switch to the next parameter: [OK].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UnI</td>
<td>Only when area version 5 is selected</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Measurement procedure according to UnI norm: activate [On] / deactivate [OFF].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit of pressure</td>
<td>&gt; Select the unit: [▲] and [▼].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Switch to the next parameter: [OK].</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 Using the product

5.2.2. Measurements configuration menu
This configuration menu enables you to make important settings relating to a measurement. Fuels and measuring units can be set.

Press right function key ([set]) after the instrument's initialisation phase.

1. Switch the instrument on: Hold down [()], until all segments are shown on the display.
2. Open Measurements configuration menu: Press right function key ([set]).
3. Make settings:

Use [esc] to revert to the previous parameter at any time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display / parameter</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Unit of temperature | > Select the unit: [▲] and [▼].  
|                     | > Switch to the next parameter: [OK]. |
| Setting the time    | > Set values: [▲] and [▼].  
|                     | > Switch selection between hour, minute (tens) and minute (single units): [→].  
|                     | > Switch to the next parameter: [OK]. |
| Setting the date    | > Set values: [▲] and [▼].  
|                     | > Switch selection between year (tens), year (single units), month, day (tens) and day (single units): [→].  
|                     | > Exit the configuration menu: [OK]. |
| Fuel                | Selecting the area version activates different calculation formulas and measurement parameters, see Area versions, page 16.  
|                     | > Select the fuel: [▲] and [▼].  
|                     | > Switch to the next parameter: [→].  
|                     | > Exit the configuration menu: [OK]. |
| UnI                 | Only when area version 5 is selected Measurement procedure according to UnI norm: activate [On] / deactivate[OFF]. |
5 Using the product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display / parameter</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unit of pressure</td>
<td>&gt; Select the unit: [▲] and [▼].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Switch to the next parameter: [OK].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit of temperature</td>
<td>&gt; Select the unit: [▲] and [▼].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Exit the configuration menu: [OK].</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5.3. Measuring

5.3.1. Preparing for measurement

5.3.1.1. Zeroing phases

Gas sensors

If flue gas measurement (flammable) or ambient CO measurement (CO) is configured, the gas sensors are zeroed when the instrument is switched on (zeroing phase).

- The flue gas probe must be in the open air during the zeroing phase!

Pressure sensor

If draught measurement (draft) or differential pressure measurement (ΔP) is configured, the pressure sensor is zeroed when the instrument is switched on (zeroing phase).

Measuring the combustion air temperature

During the zeroing phase, the temperature is measured via the thermocouple of the flue gas probe. This temperature is permanently accepted by the instrument once the zeroing phase has been completed. All dependent parameters are calculated using this value. However, ensure that the flue gas probe is near the intake duct of the burner during the zeroing phase.
5.3.1.2. **Using the flue gas probe**

**Checking the thermocouple**

The thermocouple of the flue gas probe must not lie against the probe cage.
> Check before use. Bend the thermocouple back if necessary.

**Aligning the flue gas probe**

The flue gas must be able to flow freely past the thermocouple.
> Align the probe by turning it as required.

The tip of the probe must be in the core current of the flue gas flow.
> Align the flue gas probe in the flue gas duct so that the tip is in the core current (area of the highest flue gas temperature).

5.3.1.3. **Setting fuel**

To carry out a flue gas measurement, the fuel must be set correctly, see Measurements configuration menu, page 21.

5.3.2. **Flue gas**

**Select measurement type**
> Select [ ] → [OK].
5 Using the product

**Carry out the measurement (area version 1 – 4, area version 5 with setting UnI OFF)**
1. Start measurement: [Start].
   - The readings are displayed.
   > Change reading display line 1: [▲].
   > Change reading display line 2: [▼].
2. Quit measurement: [Stop].
   > Remove flue gas probe from the flue gas duct and purge with fresh air.

**Carry out measurement (area version 5 with setting UnI ON)**
To calculate a mean value, a series of measurements is carried out with 3 measuring phases (UnI 1 – UnI 3), each lasting 2 min. and 2 sec.
1. Start measurement: [Start].
   - The readings are displayed.
   > Edit reading display line 1: [▲].
   - Measurement parameters, measurement period countdown per measuring phase / measuring phase display, total measurement period and readings are displayed.
   > Edit reading display line 2: [▼].
   - Measurement parameters, total measurement period and readings are displayed.
   Option
   > End measurement before the measurement period has lapsed: [Stop].
   - Current readings display.
2. Once the measurement period has lapsed, the measurement stops automatically.
   > Scroll through measurement result line 1: [▲].
   - Uni measurement mean values display.
   > Scroll through measurement result line 2: [▼].
   - Uni measurement mean values display.
3. Remove flue gas probe from the flue gas duct and purge with fresh air.
5.3.3. Ambient CO

Cigarette smoke influences the measurement by more than 50 ppm. The breath of a smoker influences the measurement by about 5 ppm. The probe must be in the open air (CO-free) during the zeroing phase!

Select measurement type
> Select 🕒: [➡️] → [OK].

Carry out the measurement
1. Start measurement: [Start].
   - The reading is displayed.
2. Quit measurement: [Stop].

5.3.4. Draught measurement

Do not measure for longer than 5 min, as a drift of the pressure sensor means that the readings could be outside the tolerance limits.

Select measurement type
> Select 🕒: [➡️] → [OK].

Performing the measurement
- The flue gas probe must be outside the flue.
1. Start measurement: [Start].
   - Draught zeroing is carried out.
2. After zeroing, position the flue gas probe in the core current (area of the highest flue gas temperature). The indication of the measured flue gas temperature in line 2 helps when positioning the probe.
   - The reading is displayed.
3. Quit measurement: [Stop].
5.3.5. **Differential pressure**

**WARNING**

Dangerous mixture of gases

**Danger of explosion!**

> Before measurement close the gas path with the sealing plug, as described below!
> Make sure there are no leaks between the sampling point and the measuring instrument.
> Do not smoke or use naked flames during measurement.

Do not measure for longer than 5min, as a drift of the pressure sensor means that the readings could be outside the tolerance limits.

**Select measurement type**

> Select \( \Delta P \): \[
\]
- **PLUG** appears.
> Close the gas path with the sealing plug. Please see the description below.

**Prepare for measurement**

1. Open filter chamber of the flue gas probe: turn it gently anti-clockwise.
2. Remove particle filter (1).
3. Remove the sealing plug (2) in the filter chamber from the holder.
4. Close the gas path with the sealing plug.
5. Check that the sealing plug is fitted tightly. It should not yield at all on being tugged gently.

**CAUTION**

*Hot probe shaft! Risk of burns!*

> Allow the probe shaft to cool down after a measurement, before touching it!
> Only attach the silicone hose to the probe shaft once it has cooled down!

6. Fit silicone hose onto the probe shaft of the flue gas probe. The probe shaft openings must be closed.

**Carry out the measurement**

- The silicone hose must be clear (pressureless, no kinks).
  1. Start measurement: [Start].
  - Pressure zeroing.
  2. Connect the silicone hose to the sampling point.
  3. Pressurise the system.
  - The reading is displayed.
  4. Quit measurement: [Stop].

**After the measurement**

1. Open filter chamber of the flue gas probe: turn it gently anticlockwise.
2. Remove the sealing plug from the gas path.
3. Insert the filter into the gas path and check that it is fitted securely,
5. Remove silicone hose from the probe shaft.
6 Maintaining the product

6.1. Cleaning the measuring instrument

> If the housing of the measuring instrument is dirty, clean it with a damp cloth.

- Use distilled water, or alternatively mild solvents such as isopropanol to clean the flue gas analyzer. If using isopropanol, please refer to the instruction leaflet for the product. Isopropanol fumes have a slight narcotic effect, and typically cause irritation of the eyes and sensitive mucous membranes. When using it, please ensure that there is adequate ventilation.

- Do not store any objects that have come into contact with solvents and/or degreasers (e.g. isopropanol) in the case. Evaporating or leaking solvents and/or degreasers may cause damage to the instrument and to the sensors.

- The use of strong or harsh alcohol or brake cleaner can result in damage to the instrument.

6.2. Cleaning the flue gas probe

> In case of contamination, clean the probe shaft and the handle of the flue gas probe with a damp cloth. Do not use any aggressive cleaning agents or solvents! Mild household cleaning agents and soap suds may be used.

- Any cleaning of contamination within the probe shaft may only be carried out by Testo Customer Service.

6.3. Draining the condensate container

The fill level of the condensate trap can be monitored via the markings on the condensate trap.

Draining the condensate container

⚠️ CAUTION

Skin irritation due to condensate!

> Avoid skin contact.
> Make sure that the condensate does not run over the housing.
NOTICE

Damage to the sensors and the flue gas pump due to condensate entering the gas path!
> Do not empty the condensate container while the flue gas pump is in operation.

1. Hold the instrument upright, so that the condensate outlet points upwards.

2. Open the sealing plug of the condensate trap.
3. Let the condensate run out into a sink.
4. Dab off any remaining drops on the condensate outlet with a cloth.
5. Close condensate outlet with sealing plug and press on it firmly.

The condensate outlet must be completely closed, otherwise measuring errors could occur if external air gets in.

6.4. Checking / replacing the particle filter

Checking the particle filter:
> Check the particle filter of the flue gas probe for contamination at regular intervals: check visually by looking through the window of the filter chamber.
Replace the filter if there are signs of contamination.

Replacing the particle filter:

The filter chamber may contain condensate.
1. Open the filter chamber: Turn gently anti-clockwise.
2. Remove the filter and replace it with a new one (0554 0040).
3. Attach the filter chamber and lock it Turn gently clockwise.
# 7 Tips and assistance

## 7.1. Questions and answers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Possible causes / solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rechargeable battery low</td>
<td>&gt; Switch to mains operation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Measuring instrument switches off automatically or cannot be switched on | Batteries / rechargeable batteries empty.  
> Charge rechargeable battery or switch to mains operation. |
| When switching off, the instrument rinses the gas path for a long time and does not shut down. | The gas path is closed by the sealing plug.  
> Remove the sealing plug and insert the filter. |
| Error message: E04 | O2 sensor is worn out  
> Contact Testo Service  
Zeroing was carried out in the flue gas duct.  
> Carry out zeroing in fresh air  
> Contact Testo Service |
| Error message: E05 | O2 measuring value is outside the measuring range  
> Note the measuring range (see Technical data) |
| Error message: E06 | Zeroing in the flue gas duct  
> Carry out zeroing outside the flue gas duct (zeroing is repeated a maximum four times).  
Sensor will soon be worn out  
> Contact Testo Service |
| Error message: E08 | CO measuring value outside the measuring range (>4000ppm)  
> Note the measuring range (see Technical data)  
> Purge CO sensor with fresh air to prevent destruction of the CO sensor. |
7 Tips and assistance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Possible causes / solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Error message: **E12 / E13** | CO measuring value unstable  
  > Carry out zeroing outside the flue gas duct (zeroing is repeated a maximum four times). |
| Error message: **E14** | Checksum error  
  > Critical error, contact Testo Service |
| Error message: **E15** | Instrument temperature is outside the permissible range  
  > Adjust instrument to the permissible ambient temperature (see Technical data) |
| Is it possible to print out company data? | Company data should be displayed in the header of the print-out.  
  > Input/reading in of the company data by Testo Service. |

For more information, please contact your local dealer or the Testo Customer Service. For contact details, see the back of this document or the website: www.testo.com/service-contact

7.2. **Accessories and spare parts**

**Printer**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Item no.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protocol printer</td>
<td>0554 3100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spare thermal paper for printer (6 rolls)</td>
<td>0554 0568</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Accessory for flue gas probe**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Item no.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Particle filter, 10 pcs.</td>
<td>0554 0040</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other accessories**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Item no.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mains unit 5V 1A with mini-USB connecting cable</td>
<td>0554 1105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrument cleaner (100 ml)</td>
<td>0554 1207</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For other accessories and spare parts, please refer to the product catalogues and brochures or look up on the internet at www.testo.com